

Rabbit, Once Outlaw, King In Australia

\$6,250,000 Bunny Pool
Formed to Export Meat to
Starving Europeans—Fur
Worth \$5,000,000 An-
nually

By Robert Sumner Winn

An Australian rabbit "pool" The war is accountable for many queer things, but of all of them this is, perhaps, the queerest. Ask any Australian sheep man or farmer his opinion of the rabbit, and if his loathing of the long-eared rodent is not too deep for utterance his reply is sure to be peppered with expletives or bad words.

The rabbit is a curse in the great southern continent, a curse with qualifications to the tune of several million dollars. Incidentally these qualifications concern the United States, for Antipodean rabbit fur is essential for hat making in our country and it commands higher prices than it did.

The war has given "Brer Rabbit" in Australia a dignity he never before possessed. Briefly, the situation is this: Before the war he was a national pest, but, paradoxically, a pest which was being turned to gold account. The currency of the war has not lessened his pestiferousness—not a whit. He is as much of an abomination to most of Australia as Kaiser Bill is.

Because Australians have gone to the war in numbers he is meekly and insatiably wreaking himself upon the country to a greater extent than ever. But, too, he is an asset of larger proportions than ever. The war has had the effect of "pooling" him just as it has "pooled" Australian wheat, fruit and other products. His flesh and his fur are of more value than they were three and a half years ago. Great Britain and her allies—including ourselves—need him in their war business. "Brer Rabbit," in a manner of speaking, has come far.

Bunny Long an Outlaw

When he began to plague the now Commonwealth, a generation more ago, thanks to his importation by the Englishman who liked "dear little rabbits about all that was done with him was a heavy bounty of 12 cents apiece for his scalp.

The next stage was legislation against him, resulting in the importation of thousands of miles of wire netting to prevent him from spreading himself all over the map. This was a business by which German iron manufacturers, along with American and British concerns, profited considerably. It is still a sizable business, but the war has eliminated Germany and practically eliminated Britain and largely threatened to eliminate the United States. Our manufacturers are mostly taken up with other things than wire netting. Pacific tonnage is scarce and freight rates from our Atlantic seaboard to Australia are high.

By 1914, whereas many rural Australians had suffered surely or been maimed much in the aggregate by reason of "Brer Rabbit"—for legally he is outlaw and nothing else—he was safe to find many other Australians were making livelihood out of him by having him poisoned and otherwise slain out of hand, and they were penalizing persons who did not kill him, these same governments were maintaining refrigerating plants and shipping facilities either in competition with, or in aid of, private interests engaged in converting him into food. It was paying the governments; and, speaking of private interests, there were rabbit "kings" who handled him by the million annually; and there were the big steamship companies, which conveyed him frozen in crates or in barrels to the far overseas to England.

"Rabbit Kings" Made Rich

And therein was something of an economic oddity. Although the state governments of Australia were suppressing "Brer" in so far as it lies in any human power to do so, by having him poisoned and otherwise slain out of hand, and they were penalizing persons who did not kill him, these same governments were maintaining refrigerating plants and shipping facilities either in competition with, or in aid of, private interests engaged in converting him into food. It was paying the governments; and, speaking of private interests, there were rabbit "kings" who handled him by the million annually; and there were the big steamship companies, which conveyed him frozen in crates or in barrels to the far overseas to England.

Two and a half years ago it was as true as it is now that gastronomically "Brer" is not to be despised. Fricasseed or in a potpie, he is deemed pretty toothsome even in Australia, where he is hated most; under certain conditions he can be palmed off on the palate as chicken, and the supply of him is inestimable. And then there is his adaptability, next after his edibility, for headgear.

The war was not many months old before Australia awoke to the worth of "Brer" as a foodstuff for staple Belgian, British, French, and others involved in the struggle for democracy, which begets the belief that probably Germany wishes that she might have a tithe of Australia's pest, and the further belief that even we ourselves might do worse in our food conservation schemes than cultivate a liking for the Australian bunny—in his purified state, of course; not otherwise. Perhaps Mr. Hoover, who was once on the Australian gold fields, might favor this idea.

Rates High as War Commodity

If Australia was not long in realizing the calamity of warfare inherent in every rabbit, the British government was not less quick. The British authorities early perceived that the meat supply of the United Kingdom must be augmented for civil as well as military ends, and they did not overlook "Brer Rabbit." Below the equator they informed the Commonwealth government that they stood ready to buy the whole exportable surplus of rabbits, the value of which they placed at \$6,250,000 yearly, exclusive of the skins. The skins were estimated at \$8,000,000. These figures show "Brer's" rating as a commodity.

The result of the offer was a conference of rabbit exporting and other interests, which was called by the Commonwealth Prices Commission, and subsequently a working basis. The pivot of the arrangement was the Commonwealth Bank of Australia, a federal institution. Upon the presentation of shipping papers to the bank the exporters were to be paid fixed prices, which were run from \$5 a crate for the choicest grade of rabbits to \$37 for the poorest grade; and it was further provided that the "specials"—that is, the superior grade—were to number not fewer than a dozen pairs to a crate, and that the "skins"—that is, rabbits and skinned that before refrigeration—had

were to be shipped in crates of not less than sixty pounds weight each.

The Commonwealth Bank entered into an agreement with the banks in the four rabbit exporting states—New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia and Tasmania—to share the business with them according to their resources. As rabbits were shipped the expenses of shipment were to be met by the Commonwealth Bank, and the bank was to be paid weekly to its London branch for reimbursement by the British government. As soon as about \$5,000,000 was on deposit in England the banks in Australia conjoined with the Commonwealth Bank were to receive their respective shares in the "pool" by proportionate payments to the Commonwealth Bank and repayments in London.

Ship Shortage Causes Crisis

All went well for a time, and then the dearth of tonnage with which Australia is faced upset matters. As shipments became fewer and rabbits piled up in cold storage in Sydney, Melbourne, and other centers, the exporters turned themselves without funds in need of help. So the scheme was revised to permit of shippers receiving an advance upon the bunnies placed by them in cold storage up to and on June 26 last of 75 per cent of these rabbits' value. The plan still holds.

Rabbit insurance, an unheard-of proposition, was and is a feature of the "pool." To protect the British government against loss upon rabbits held in cold storage for any great length of time, the Australian fire and marine insurance companies were approached a joint tempting rabbit traps to skin the bunnies, sell the skins, and throw the bodies away, which was

done.

By virtue of all this the exporters received the 75 per cent advance already referred to, totalling about \$2,000,000. The remaining 25 per cent they are to receive as fast as shipments are made. As for the rabbits which have been consigned to cold storage since June 26, they will be the subject of further financing.

Meantime, rabbit skins had advanced at a great rate. The experts approached a joint tempting rabbit traps to skin the bunnies, sell the skins, and throw the bodies away, which was

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